

the 1990s, the number of people with a mental health problem has increased by 50% (Mental Health Foundation 2000). The prevalence of mental health problems in the United Kingdom is estimated to be 10% (Mental Health Foundation 2000).

There is a growing awareness of the need to address the needs of people with mental health problems. The Department of Health (2000) has set out a strategy for mental health care, which aims to improve the lives of people with mental health problems and to reduce the burden of mental illness on society. The strategy is based on three main principles: (1) to promote the recovery of people with mental health problems; (2) to provide a range of services to meet the needs of people with mental health problems; and (3) to ensure that people with mental health problems are treated with respect and dignity.

One of the key challenges in mental health care is to ensure that people with mental health problems are able to access the services they need. This is particularly true for people with severe mental illness, who often face significant barriers to accessing services. One of the main barriers is the lack of information about available services. People with mental health problems often do not know where to go for help or what services are available. This can lead to a delay in seeking help, which can worsen their condition.

Another barrier is the lack of financial resources. People with mental health problems often have a low income, which makes it difficult for them to afford the services they need. This is particularly true for people with severe mental illness, who often have a long-term condition and may need ongoing treatment. The cost of medication and therapy can be a significant financial burden for these people.

A third barrier is the lack of social support. People with mental health problems often feel isolated and alone. They may have difficulty forming relationships with others, which can lead to a lack of social support. This can make it difficult for them to cope with their condition and to access the services they need.

These barriers can lead to a cycle of poor health and social isolation. People with mental health problems who do not access the services they need may experience a worsening of their condition, which can lead to a loss of employment and a loss of social support. This can make it even more difficult for them to access the services they need, leading to a cycle of poor health and social isolation.

There are a number of ways in which these barriers can be addressed. One way is to provide more information about available services. This can be done through the development of a directory of services, which would provide information about the location, contact details, and services offered by various mental health services. This directory could be made available in a number of ways, including through a website, a printed directory, or a helpline.

Another way to address these barriers is to provide financial support. This can be done through the provision of grants or subsidies to help people with mental health problems pay for the services they need. This could be done through a number of ways, including through a dedicated fund, through a grant scheme, or through a subsidy scheme.

A third way to address these barriers is to provide social support. This can be done through the provision of support groups, where people with mental health problems can meet and talk to others who are experiencing similar problems. This can help to reduce feelings of isolation and to provide a source of support and advice.

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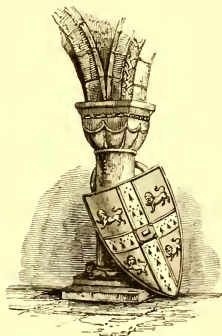
Nº II.

ABBREVIATA CRONICA AB ANNO 1377 USQUE AD
ANNUM 1469.

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ABBREVIATA CRONICA

AB ANNO 1377 USQUE AD ANNUM 1469.



Communicated to the Society by the REV. J. J. SMITH, M.A.
Fellow and Tutor of Gonville and Caius College.

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L A W S

OF THE

Cambridge Antiquarian Society,

FOR THE ENCOURAGEMENT OF THE STUDY OF THE HISTORY AND ANTIQUITIES
OF THE UNIVERSITY, COUNTY, AND TOWN OF CAMBRIDGE.

I.—THAT the object of the Society be to collect and to print information relative to the above-mentioned subjects.

II.—That any member of the University may become a Member of the Society on paying a subscription of *Ten Shillings* every term; such subscription to be paid in advance on, or before, the first day of the Lent Term 1840, and on, or before, the first day of each subsequent Term.

III.—That any person not of the University, who is desirous of becoming a Member of the Society, be proposed by two Members, at any of the ordinary Meetings of the Society, ballotted for at the next Meeting, and admitted on payment of the same subscriptions.

IV.—That the management of the affairs of the Society be vested in a President, and a Council consisting of eight Members, including a Treasurer and Secretary, (five, including the President or Chairman, to form a quorum,) all of whom shall in future be elected annually by the Society at large, at a General Meeting to be held on the first Thursday in the month of May.

V.—That the names of the Members proposed to be elected into the Council be transmitted by the proposers to the Secretary one fortnight before the General Meetings; and that notice of the persons so proposed be forwarded by the Secretary to all the Members of the Society one week before the General Meetings.

VI.—That at the General Meetings votes for the election of the President and Council may be given, either personally, or by letter (post-paid), addressed to the Secretary; and that no Member be entitled to vote at any General Meeting, whose subscription is in arrear.

VII.—That, in the absence of the President, the Council at their Meetings shall elect a Chairman, such Chairman having a casting-vote in case of equality of numbers, and retaining also his right to vote upon all questions submitted to the Council.

VIII.—That the accounts of the receipts and expenditure of the Society be audited annually by two auditors, to be elected in future at the General Meeting; and that such accounts be printed for the use of the Members.

IX.—That the object of the usual Meetings of the Society be, to read communications, acknowledge presents, and transact miscellaneous business.

X.—That the Meetings of the Society take place once at least during each Term. The place of meeting and all other similar arrangements to be left to the discretion of the Council.

XI.—That any Member be allowed to compound for his future subscriptions by the payment of *Ten pounds*, or to pay his annual subscription in one sum of *Thirty shillings* at the General Meeting.

XII.—That Members of the Society be allowed to propose Honorary Members, provided that no person so proposed be either resident within the County of Cambridge, or a Member of the University.

XIII.—That Honorary Members be proposed by at least two Members of the Society, at any of the usual Meetings of the Society, and ballotted for at the next Meeting.

XIV.—That the Council have the power to determine on the printing of such communications as they shall deem likely to further the objects of the Society.

XV.—That no alteration be made in these Laws except at an Anniversary Meeting; and that one month's notice of any proposed alteration be communicated in writing to the Secretary.

It is requested that all communications intended for the Society, and the names of candidates for admission, be forwarded to the Treasurer, Gonville and Caius College; or to the Secretary, 35, Alfred Place, Bedford Square.

Subscriptions received by the Treasurer, or at his Bankers', Messrs MORTLOCK and SON, Cambridge; or Messrs COCKS and BIDDULPH, London.

186. In alleging and writing of Chronicles, it is to be considered to what place and effect they serve. If ye would show out of them the order and course of times, what years were of dearth and of plenty, where kings kept their Christmas, what conduits were made, what mayors and sheriffs were in London, what battles were fought, what triumphs and great feasts were holden, when kings began their reign, and when they ended, &c.; in such vulgar and popular affairs the narration of the Chronicler serveth to good purpose and may have his credit, wherein the matter foreth not much whether it be true or false, or whether any listeth to believe them. But where a thing is denied, and in cases of judgment and in controversies doubtful, which are to be decided and bolted out by evidence of just demonstration; I take them neither for judges of the bench, nor for arbiters of the cause, nor as witnesses of themselves sufficient necessarily to be sticked unto: albeit I deny not but histories are taken many times, and so termed, for witnesses of times and glasses of antiquity, &c., yet not such witnesses as whose testimony beareth always a necessary truth and bindeth belief."—Foxy's *Acts and Monuments*, iii. 373—4. 8vo. Lond. 1837.

AMONG the MSS. belonging to Caius College is a volume containing several historical pieces, of which the second in order of insertion bears this title:—

ABBREVIATA CRONICA A TEMPORE ILLO USQ. AD ANU. REGNI REGIS
EDWARDI QUARTI POST CONQUESTUM.

It follows a *Policronica* terminating with the reign of Edward III.

The volume is a large folio—of vellum—appearing to belong to the middle of the 15th century. Indeed, this article seems to have been written by Joh. Herryson*, who was Chancellor in 1465, and the volume seems one of his Collectanea. It contains the following articles referring to Cambridge:

1. Egregia Cronica fundacionis et privilegiorum Immaculate Universitatis Cantabrigie. fol. 191.
2. Insurrectio oppidanorum Cantabrig. in Academicos eorumq: crudelitas atq: spolia. 234.
3. Bulle quedam ad Universitatem Cantabrig.

* See entry at 1457, and at 1466.

The first has been referred to by Dr Caius^b, and the second introduced into his History^c. His handwriting appears in the margin at several places.

The writing is exceedingly abbreviated, thus realising the announcement on the title. To the common reader it would be as if written in an unknown language. Several curious misnomers will be observed. The *e* is universally used in place of the diphthong *æ*; in addition to which we may remark the frequent use of *c* for *ti*, and a singular perverseness—not unknown in the present dialectic usages—whereby the aspirate is omitted in some places and interpolated in others in opposition to the “lex et norma loquendi.” No stops are used except the colon in the middle of the line for a semicolon, and the colon at the bottom of the line after abbreviations. There are two or three entries in a different hand, which are denoted by the difference in type. Upon the chronicler’s latinity we do not venture any encomium; but his warmth of feeling and high tone of sentiment may afford satisfaction, in spite of the superstition which, as constantly in monumental inscriptions, so here occasionally, deforms the expression.

A page of memoranda found in another volume, inserted by some owner of the MS. to fill up the blank space on a page, is appended to this article, for the matter it contains, for its antiquity, and that it proceeds from the same collection of MSS. It illustrates also the form of this Cronicon, in stating the *littera dominicalis*.

^b de Antiq. Acad. p. 44.

^c Hist. Acad. p. 99.

Anni X pi.	P—ma Lunc.	L re feria- rum.	
1377	10	d	Ricardus Secundus fuit coronatus ¹ apud Westmonasterium septimo kal. Augusti et regnavit xxij annis et tribus mensibus et anno 4 ^{to} regni sui erat insurrectio comitatus Cantie vocata <i>Ryfflyngtyme</i> circa festum Corporis Christi propter Buschs, Fagot et grene quia hi tres habuerunt totum regnum ad fynam ² .
1378	11	e	
1379	12	b	Hoc anno fuerunt grana terre adusta.
1380	13	g	A.
1381	14	f	Surrectio in Cancia—Jac. Straw capetaneus ³ : et eodem anno terre motus ⁴ .
1382	15	e	Hoc anno interfectus est Episcopus Norwici: et Bellum de Dunkyrke ⁵ .
1383	16	d	
1384	17	b	C.
1385	18	a	
1386	19	e	Hoc anno comes de Arundale recepit ⁶ multum vinum de Rochele ⁷ .
1387	1	f	
1388	2	d	E. Insurrectio magna quinque dominorum ⁸ .
1389	3	C	
1390	4	B	
1391	5	A	
1392	6	G	Major Londonensis et vicecomites depositi erant: et miles quidem regulavit civitatem Londonensem ⁹ .
1393	7	E	Hoc anno obiit Regina Anna.
1394	8	D	
1395	9	C	Coronatio Regine Isabelle.
1396	10	A	
1397	11	G	Decapitatio comitis Arundale. et morduracio ¹⁰ ducis Glowcestrie.
1398	12	ff	
1399	13	E	Henricus quartus coronatus apud Westmonasterium: et Owen et Glender ¹¹ surrexerunt in Wallia.
1400	14	C	
1401	15	B	
1402	16	A	Hoc anno octo fratres minores erant suspensi.
			Hoc anno apparuit ¹² stella comata Anglice vocata 'lemying sterr' pronosticans bellum futurum, vz. bellum Salopic.

Anni X-pi.	P-ma Lune.	L-re feria- rum.	
1403	17	g	Bellum Salopie ¹³ : et nunc est collegium dedicatum in honorem Marie Magdalene.
1404	18	e	F. Decapitatio ¹⁴ Sancti Viri Richardi Scrope ¹⁵ Archiepiscopi Eboracensis cum aliis: et in nocte immediate sequente Rex infectus fuit lepra insanabili.
1405	19	d	
1406	1	c	
1407	2	B	C. Comes Northumbrie decapitatus ¹⁶ .
1408	3	g	
1409	4	f	A.
1410	5	e	
1411	6	d	Hoc anno nobile et dimidium nobile pretio erant minorati in pondere et qualitate.
1412	7	B	C. Dominus de Cobbbham et olde castell fuerunt arestati.
1413	8	A	Rex Henricus quintus fuit coronatus ¹⁷ apud Westmonasterium nono die Aprilis ¹⁸ : et surrexit ¹⁹ olde castell.
1414	9	G	Hoc anno fuit obsicio apud Harfley ²⁰ .
1415	10	ff	Bellum forte apud Agyncowrte in festo ²¹ Sanctorum Crispini et Crispiniani. Herflet fert Mauric. Agyncowrt prelia Crispyne, Hec Rex Henricus quintus terno dedit anno. Et apud Agyncowrte capti ²² erant dux de Orliance, dux de Burboyn, Comes de Ormonde, Dominus Bursegamite, et plures alii ad numerum inter xiiij mille et xv mille.
1416	11	d	Hoc anno veniebat ²³ Imperator Segismundus et nominavit ²⁴ Angliam Regionem: et obsicio ²⁵ apud Universitatem Cantebriegie.
1417	12	c	Hoc anno idem Rex Henricus quintus properavit ²⁶ se in Normanniam et Andegaviam: et veniente Rege apud Sowthampton. ibi oriebatur contra ipsum prodicio per tres ²⁷ suos dominos viz per Richardum de York, comitem de Cantebriegg: ibi decapitatus alter dominus Henricus Schrope et tertius dominus dominus thomas Gray: propter hoc Rex itineravit in navi ²⁸ vocata <i>the tinte Ryall</i> et cum xviii —.
1418	13	B	Regina Katina ²⁹ coronata: et stattera ponderis ordinata pro auro: et tunc Whyttington ³⁰ major Londonensis. Hoc anno xi ^o die mensis Novenbris Martinus papa in civitate Constancie erat electus in toto clero.

Anni X ^o pi.	P ^o -ma Lune.	L. re feren- tiam.	
1419	14	A	
1420	15	f	g.
1421	16	e	
1422	17	d	Hoc anno regnavit Rex Henricus sextus primo die Sep- tembris: et tunc fuit in etate tres quartie anni ⁴¹ .
1423	18	e	Hoc anno dominus de mortuo mari fuit suspensus ⁴² .
1424	19	a	B.
1425	1	g	Discensio inter Episcopum Wyncheste (nomine Henricum Bewford ³³) et Majorem London. propter mulierem.
1426	2	f	Hoc anno Episcopus predictus erat creatus in Cardinalem; et fuit dives valde: qui cum thesauris suis et consiliis multum juit regem Henricum quintum ad recuperandas terras suas transmarinas.
1427	3	e	
1428	4	e	D.
1429	5	B	C. Coronatio Regis Henrici sexti apud Westmonasterium.
1430	6	A	Jac. Scharpe fuit suspensus.
1431	7	g	C. Coronatio Regis Henrici Parisiis ³⁴ : et ibi erat doctor Feythew ³⁵ Episcopus Lond. cum honore.
1432	8	e	f. Consilium ³⁶ generale apud Basyle; et ibi doctor Robertus ffythewe Episcopus London.: et ibi predicavit improvisus coram papa et toto consilio generali, sumpto themate a papa in presentia omnium; et laudabiliter plurimum se habuit ad laudem et decorem totius Anglie.
1433	9	d	c. Magnum gelu et pestilencia. Hoc anno fuit eclipsis generalis solis 17 ^o die Junii, in die Saneti Bottulphi, 2 ^a hora post mediem, 18 minut. 37 2 ^{is} usque. O Bottulphe pie nos protege, pone sub alis: Cujus in orbe die datur eclipsis generalis.
1434	10	e	Dux Burgundie obsedit Calisiam: hoc anno obiit dominus Johes dux Bedfordie xiiij ^o die Septembris: capta erat villa depe ³⁷ in manus Francorum.
1435	11	b	Dux Burgundie recessit per fugam, et suum bastellum ere- mabatur: et hoc anno villa de Musterde Villers et villa de harflet capte erant e manibus Anglorum in manus Francorum.
1436	12	g	A.
1437	13	f	Hoc anno turris quedam Londonensis cecidit mirabiliter.

Anni X-pl.	p-ma Lune.	L-re feria- rum.	
1438	14	e	
1439	15	d	
1440	16	c	
1441	17	A	Hoc anno Elienora ³⁸ Cobham egit penitenciam pro rege Henrico sexto et Magister Rogerus Buldyngbrowke suspensus et quaternizatus; et quedam sortiloga cremata propter conspiracionem Nigramancie ³⁹ contra personam Regis, ut tune dictum erat in regno isto ⁴⁰ .
1442	18	G	
1443	19	f	
1444	1	d	Hoc anno honorifice coronata erat Regina Margareta, filia Regis Scicilie; que prospere et salutefere procedat in eum, Amen.
1445	2	e	Campanile Sancti Pauli London. in parte cremabatur ⁴¹ .
1446	3	B	
1447	4	a	
1448	5	f	g. Hoc anno fuit Parliamentum apud Bury Sancti Edmundi: et ibi mors litteratissimi principis ducis Gloucestrie (Humfride: et juxta sanctum Albanum ex parte Australie honorifice est sepultus): et quinque viri suspensi et tractati et salvati ⁴² ut dominus Rogerus Chamberlayne miles et alii.
1449	6	c	Hoc anno ⁴³ prodicio Normandie et occisio ducis Sowthfolcie: captus ⁴⁴ in mari in navi nuncupatus Nicholas de Turri; et duo venerabiles Episcopi de Sarum vz W. Aschewe et Chechester vz Walterus Nolance inhumaniter sunt occisi ⁴⁵ .
1450	7	d	Hoc anno prodicio Aquitanie et Qwasconie cum Burdsose et capitaneus Cancie nomine Mortymer, alias Johannes Cade, intravit in civitatem London. et plurimos spoliavit et demum horribiliter occisus quaternizatus et evisceratus: et apud London. plurima usurpata enormia subdole egit.
1451	8	e	
1452	9	a	B. Hoc anno Rex Henricus equitavit per totum Regnum suum cum an Arey ^{d 46} .
1453	10	g	
1454	11	f	Hoc anno erat Bellum letale ad villam sti Albani, et occisio ducis de Somerseth et comitis Northumbrie: et Rex Henricus cum sagitta in collo vulneratus ⁴⁷ et occisus

^d 'Sive cum alias determinare,' is added.

Anni X-pi.	P ^{ma} Lune.	L ^{re} feria- rum.	
			dominus Clyfford: et illi tres in capella ⁴⁸ beate virginis Marie in parte orientali in ecclesia sti Albani sunt sepulti. Hoc anno natus erat princeps Edwardus filius primogenitus devoti Regis Henrici sexti.
1455	12	e	
1456	13	d	Mecece ⁴⁹ v ^o . Postquam rex castelli et legionum ⁵⁰ venit Wyndesord v ^o Idus Marcii Anno Domini millesimo eccece v ^o ibi quam honorifice est susceptus. Et in die purificationis beate Marie Rex noster Henricus septimus et ipse portabat luminaria sua pariter rege nostro in dextra manu transiente cum magna solemnitate proximo vero die factus est ipse miles ibidem ordinis domini Georgii omnibus dominis et fere omnibus proceribus regni astantibus. Et rex noster et ipse eodem die fuerunt confederati, et ipse prestitit sacramentum militare se defensurum regnum nostrum vi et armis quoad potuit: postea ⁵¹ vero abiit in hispaniam ad acceptandum sceptrum ejusdem, et subito a propria uxore est intoxicatus.
1457	14	B	Hoc anno Doctor Thomas Stoyte, Doctor Johannes Pynchbek inceperunt in sacra theologia et cum ipsis in eodem die Johannes Herryson ⁵¹ doctor in sacris medicinis licet indignus.
1458	15	A	Hoc anno pestilencia quasi universalis per quam plures regiones.
1459	16	G	Pestilencia magna et sevis.
1460	17	E	Hoc anno fuit Bellum apud Northampton, juxta muros Abathie Monasterium decimo die Julii. Rex Henricus sextus presens in Bello, et quam plures occisi in preliando, et in aqua submersi in capiendo fugam. In prelio dux de Bokyngham, dominus de Egrymonde, dominus Willhelmus Luce miles et multi alii. Festo sep ^e fratrum dat Northamptonia bellum Campo sanctarum viridi de Cipray monacharum Quod plagis per aquam sunt plurima corpora strata Ex quibus hij Bug. be. (preces magnas) Tall. et Egre Et Luci miles: deus omnibus hijs requiem des. Dominus Bemownde baro. Dux Bokynghame dux. Dominus Talbote comes. Dominus Egremonde baro. Dominus Wills Lucy miles.
1461	18	d	Coronacio ⁵² Regalis Regis Edwardi quarti, filii Ducis Eboracensis, apud Westmonasterium in vigilia apostolorum * Sanctorum septem fratrum marty. x. Julii.

Anni X-pi.	P-ma Lune.	L-re feria- rum.	
			Petri et Pauli. Bellum in nocte ad sanctum Albanum ⁵³ . Et aliud Bellum forte in die palmarum pre nonam in tempore nivis apud tawtown. ⁵⁴ juxta campum Saxton: et apud ferrybrigg occisus dominus feythzwater et dominus Wellys circa campum occisus. Et Bellum apud Wakfelde ⁵⁵ ; et ibi occisi dux Ebor., comes de Rutlande, filius ejus nomine Edmund, Ric. comes Sarum, dominus de Haryngton, dominus Thos. Nevyl milites: Et mutatur annus regni ejus vz Regis Edwardi quarti in die quarto mensis Marcii ultimo preterito anno ejus coronatione.
1462	19	c	
1463	1	b	
1464	2	G	Hoc anno fuit magna siccitas super terram: quod vix fuit aliqua notabilis pluvia humectans terram per tres menses et ultra, vz April, May et Junii et magna pars Julii adustio granorum paucitas seminum: et in principio tanta copia frumenti quod modium vendebatur pro duobus denariis. Item mutatio nobili pro viii solidis et iiij denariis. Hoc anno Rex Edwardus duxit in uxorem et in reginam Elizabeth filiam uxoris ducis quondam Bedfordie et hec predicta Elizabeth regina vidua erat, antequam Rex Edwardus 4 ^{us} duxit eam in uxorem. Item hoc anno intersessim gelu et frigus asperrium durans a festo sancti thome apostoli usque ad purificationem beate virginis et ultra: ad recompensationem adustionis et predictae caliditatis et siccitatis. Item parliamentum apud Westmorasterium.
			^f Hoc anno paulus 2 ^{us} eligitur in papatum.
			^f Hoc anno papa pius secundus obiit: et Wilhelmus Bothe ⁵⁶ Archiepiscopus Ebor. et diversi Aldermanni civitatis London. viz Ws Marco, flem yng.
1513			Hoc anno viz ix ^o die Septembris die xxii post festum nativitatis sancte Marie anno domini millo quingentesimo xiiij ^o et anno quinto Illustrissimi Regis Henrici octavi fuit Magnum bellum in partibus borealibus inter Jacobum Regem Scottorum et Comitem de Surrey juxta florum castall. Et idem Rex Scocie occisus est in prelio cum magna multitudine dominorum suorum, Rege nostro Henrico militante super Regem ffrancie.

^f In the margin.

Anni X. p.	P. ma Lunc.	L. re fctia- rum.
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1465 3 ff Hoc anno coronata erat Elisabeth apud Westmonasterium vi kal. Junii et dominus Gray de Rethyn creatus in Comitem Cancie: Magister Georgius⁵⁷ filius comitis Sarum et frater comitis Warwiei translatus a sede Exoniensi ad Episcopatum Eboracensem, et magister Johannes Both filius Roberti Both militis promotus ad Episcopatum Exoniensem. Item hoc anno 3 x georgius nobilis pro vi^r viii^d vocatur *Angell*⁵⁸ continens in numismate ymaginem sti Michael Archangeli cum dracone: 2^o antiquum nobile pro viii^s iiij^d. Item 3^{um} 59 nobile pro x^s: et dimidia nobilia sunt rata eorum dimidia. Item hoc anno captus erat olim rex henricus 6^{tus} vocatus in coplande⁶⁰ juxta felles de fornace, et ductus London: et per London. ad formam proditoris, cum doctor Bedman et doctor Mannynge: et per civitatem London ducti ad turrin circa penultimam diem mensis Julii. Item hoc anno erat vehemens ventus in nocte Sti Ciriiani inferens plurima nocumenta. Item eodem mense concremata et adusta et ignita erat ecclesia Marie de Bury Sti Edmundi et inibi per quam plurima evenerunt incommoda et sumptuosa, quod multum et absinthiose dolendum. Item Regina Elisab. gravida suam assumpsit cameram cum magnifico honore: et eodem anno in mense februarii peperit filiam, nomine Ceciliam, compater comes Norwiei commatres ducisse Eborac. et Bokynghamie. Item ducissa Ebor. mater Regis Edvardi 4^{us} sic stabit in stylo:—By the ryghtful enheritors Wyffe late of the Regne off Englande & of ffrancee & off ye lordschyppe⁶¹ off yrlonde, the kynges mowder ye Duchesse of Yorke.

Hoc anno Cancellarius Universitatis Cantabrigie Magister Willhelmus Willefe in sacra theologia doctor, decanus de Stoke juxta Clare, vir magne pelicie et industrie: et in collegio⁶² suo⁶³ apud Stok Clare plurima insignia opera, clausuras campanile. portam magnam et claustrum novum. aulam, habitaciones suas varias, nec non alia per que predictum collegium honorifice ad dei laudem decoravit,—ad ejus memoriale sempiternum: et ibidem obiit in festo conversionis sancti pauli apostoli anno Xpi 1470.

Anni X-pi.	P ^{ma} Lune.	L ^{re} feria- rum.	
1466	4	E	<p>Hoc anno obiit Magister Wills Millington⁶⁴ laudabilis ac famosus doctor in sacra theologia Universitatis in macu- late Cantebrigg. in mense May: cujus anime propicietur deus. Amen.</p> <p>Cancellarii⁶⁵ Universitatis Cantabrigie tempore Magistri Johannis Herryson.</p> <p>Magister Robertus Cawdry licentiatus in utroque jure.</p> <p>Mr Johannes Langton Episcopus.</p> <p>Mr Robertus Asschowh doctor.</p> <p>Mr Nicholas Cloos Episcopus.</p> <p>Mr Wills Percy Episcopus.</p> <p>Mr Laurencius Bothe Episc.</p> <p>Mr Robertus Wodlarke doctor.</p> <p>Mr Richardus Schrope Episc.</p> <p>Mr Johannes Bothe Episc.</p> <p>Mr Wills Wiflete doctor.</p> <p>Mr Edwardus Story doctor et anno 1468 Episcopus Carliolensis.</p> <p>Magr. Roderam in sacra theologia inceptor: Episcopus Roffensis et dispensator privati sigilli domini Regis a^o Xpi 1471.</p> <p>Hoc etiam anno orta est maxima fama in Anglia de coruscacione miraculorum per dominium ausorum (?) beati thome⁶⁶ comitis Lancastrie apud pontefractum, in comi- tatu Eboracensi, et precipue de ebullacione sanguinis a tumba ejus in festo sancti luce Ewangeliste; et de aliis miraculis variis ut plane inibi lucescunt in tabula singulis peregrinis inspiciendis.</p>
1467	5	d	<p>Hoc anno venit magna pestilencia in Anglia—Et parla- mentum apud Westmonasterium. Hoc et anno magnum bastiludium sive duellum in Smythfelde inter dominum Skalys et filium bastardum⁶⁷ ducis Burgundie et ipse Bas- tardus miles militum strenuus valde egregie se habnit in hoc regno et laudabiliter a rege acceptus; et mortuo interim patre suo festinanter remeavit ad burgundiam.</p> <p>Hoc etiam anno doctor Stillyngton Episcopus Bathonensis et Wellensis Cancellarius Anglie succedens post Geor- gium Archiepiscopum⁶⁸ Ebor. filium comitis Sarum et</p>

⁶⁸ 'Speciosum dominum,' is in the margin.

Anni
X. pl.
p. ma
Lune.
I. re
feria-
rum.

frater uterinus amantissime comitis Warwic. quem Archiepiscopum pro tuitione cleri Anglicani preservat Altissimus. Nec minus predictum comitem cunctis in adversis suum strenuum militem protegat Jhesus Xpus. Amen. Hoc anno dominus Longstrodyr miles ac in Anglia Baonlius de Egle fratrum Jherosolimitarum de Roodys per dominum papam et per mutuum concilium — dñi magistri totius kapituli generalis in urbe roana assumptus est et effectus — essencialis totius religionis ad honorem regni Angliæ religionisque augmentum contra^hthieros.

Hoc anno Mag^r thomas Roderam in sacra theologia licenciat^{us} assumptus est ad officium privati sigilli dñi. regis: et doctor hatehelyffe in sacris medicinis artiumque doctor, ¹Secretarius domini Regis. Hoc anno obiit Mr thomas Sanctus Austens in seientia musice doctor, capellanus domini Regis. Hoc anno Cancellarius Universitatis Cantebrie Mr Edwardus ²Story confessor domine regine Elisabeth. Hoc et anno Mr Thomas Bowghger Cant. Archiepiscopus creatus erat in prsbiterium cardinale ti. Sti Ciriaci per dominum papam paulum secundum. Et Magister Thomas Roderam predictus ad episcopatum Rothomagensem assumptus per mortem episcopi nomine Loo^{es}, vir magne virtutis et honoris. Hoc etiam anno obiit Magister Rieh. Serowpe, episcopus Carliolensis ex prosapia regali oriundus, consanguineus almo Archiepiscopo Ebor.; ejus animam inter dei electos misericorditer numeretur. Amen.

1468 6 G B. Hoc anno moriebatur Riardus hattfeld armiger, decens, sapiens, et strenuus, ejus anime propicietur Jhesus Xps. Amen. Ego verius credo quod obiit in a^o predicto et in a^o domini predicto ante festum annunciationis dominicalis per tres septimanas et obiit Londini.

Hoc anno delib'atio castelli de harlawth in Wallia et in illo

^h Hereticos?

¹ 'Medicus Secretarius regius erat Cantebrie. ex Collegio Regali'—is in the margin (in Caius' hand writing).

² 'In sacra theologia doctor famosus'—in the margin.

Anni X ^{pi} .	P ^{ma} Lune.	L ^{re} feria- rum.

fuerunt Dominus Turnstall, dominus Robertus qwylynham, dominus Bellyngham milites; Stokke armiger, iij alii armigeri et unus presbiter. Hoc anno M. Edward Story consecratus in episcopum Carliolensem per manus Archiepiscopi Ebor. presenti Rege, regina, duxe Clarenceie, duxe Gloucestrie, dominus Stallys, et qui omnes procures hujus regni tam de ecclesia quam de temporalibus, et actum erat in capella sti thexham apud Westmonasterium secundo die mensis Octobris; firmiter edo laudes dei.

Hoc anno parliamentum apud Westmonasterium: et convocatio cleri Anglicani: et in eodem parlamento concessum erat a temporalitate duo xv. Et in eadem convocatione unum xv a clero et nobilia stipendiariorum et aliorum presbiterorum estimatorum infra taxationem. Hoc anno infelix conspiratio prodicionis per diversos contra serenissimum Regem nostrum Edvardum quartum tam de London quam ex aliis civitatibus et villis: et de tali gubernamine eorum erga Regem plurimum est dolendum ac multiformiter singulis precavendum. Hoc etiam anno domina Margareta Soror Regis Edwardi quarti disposata erat duci Burgundie in villa vocitata Daunne tercio die mensis Julii; et consecrata per Episcopum Sarum nomine Becham⁷⁰, et communium celibratum honorifice in villa de Brygges⁷¹ cum magna comitiva dominorum et dominarum: precor ad commodum, pacem, concordiam ac honorem regni Anglie.

Hoc etiam anno obiit famosus ac vir gravis consilii Robertus Botell dominus per¹ Anglie, frater ordinis Sti Johannis Jerusalemitorum de Rodys; qui in preceptura⁷² sua London. magna et mirifica construxit ex novo; et opera antiqua ad condignum reparavit ad suum perpetuum memoriale, cujus anime per preces sui patrone, quo inter natos mulierum major non surrexit, propicietur Xpus Jhesus. Amen. Hoc etiam anno obiit Mag^r Willms Say decanus ecclesie Sti Pauli, London. ac Mag^r hospitalitatis Sti Antonii nec minus decanus capelle Domini

¹ Or princeps.

Anni X-pi.	P-ma Lune.	I. re feren- tium.	
			<p>Regis et reliqua. Hoc anno obiit dompnus Johannes Colchestyr dei gratia Abbas ejusdem Monasterii Sei Johannis in turri London.; et vere freneticus atque demens fuit ante ejus mortem; et in suo supradieto Monasterio est sepultus: et in universitate Cantebriegg sacre theologie Baccalarius. Hoc anno reincipitur structura magne fabrice navis ecclesie Westmonasterii ubi Johannes Scogan existit sepultus.</p> <p>Hoc anno Johannes Wenlok miles et baro duxit in uxorem dominam ffray.</p> <p>Hoc anno dominica tertia quadragessime, circa horam primam post meridiem, servus cujusdam barbitonsoris in parochia sancti Johannis in Walbrok, London., apparuit ei diabolus in specie capti cum erinibus plexis nimis et cum setularibus dampnabiliter rostratis: et ipse in extisi raptus miranda vidit ac stupenda valde et ea que vidit Regi Episcopis ac quampluribus doctoribus palam revelavit: hostia, fenestras et alia que in domo sue habitacionis erant tempore adventus diaboli ad virum predictum conquassate fuerunt: et diabolus ligavit manus predicti viri cum coreo vagine gladii sive aliquo nodo et demum quum tantus fuit ad eum accessus populorum domum cartusiensem intravit ubi moram trahit in presenti ad exemplum castigationis, et ad vindictam extirpandam singulorum, et ad crucem sancti pauli in die pasive fuit et de eo fuit ps finis (?) ibidem.</p>
1469	7	E	<p>HOC ANNO in fine Aprilis et in mense May Insurrectio in parte boreali per unum nominans seipsum Robyn de Redysdale, sive alias vocatum Robyn Mendall^r. Ad allieendum animos comitatus, diversos compilavit articulos; et eos misit regi: et Articuli sequuntur in nostra lingua vulgari prout hic inferius patent insipientibus:—</p> <p>In the arteles undyr wrytyn be speciefiede the accions and the ready causys of the grete inconvenyentes and myschevyys that fell in thys londe in the dayse off kynge Edward the ij^{de}, kynge Richarde the ij^{de}, kynge herry the vj^{te}, to the distruecione of tham, and to the grete hurte and inpeidyng of all thys londe.</p>

Anni X ^{pt} .	P ^{ma} Lune.	L ^{re} feria- rum.
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Hoc etiam anno validissimus sagacissimus et princeps Georgius Sulsitus magnifico honore dux Clarencie, filius sagacissimi principis Ricardi, ducis Ebor., ejus anime propicietur deus, nec non frater uterinus Regi Edwardo quarto duxit in uxorem et ducissam filiam comitis Warwici nomine Esabell. Altissimus conservet eos in eternum. Amen.

NOTE.—Hume asserts, "There is no part of English history since the Conquest so obscure, so uncertain, so little authentic or consistent, as that of the wars between the two Roses: Historians differ about many material circumstances; some events of the utmost consequence, in which they almost all agree, are incredible and contradicted by records; and it is remarkable, that this profound darkness falls upon us just on the eve of the restoration of letters, and when the art of printing was already known in Europe." *Hist. of England*, iii. 234.

NOTES.

¹ "Richarde of burdews—ye sextene day of Jule—by ye handis of Simon Sutbyry." *Capgrave*, Chron. p. 162, MSS. Public Lib.

² John Bushey, William Bagot, Henry Grene, of the king's council, to whom with others, as the common fame ran, the king had let out his realm to farm. See *Fore*. Acts and Monuments, iii. 220, 8vo. Lond. 1837; *Capgrave*, Chron. 178.

³ "grete trouble in ye lond for grevous taxes yat were reysid of ye puple." *Capgrave*, Chron. p. 163.

"in ye monthe of May ye communes risen a geyn ye kyng and ye lordes and in yer wodnes yei kyllid ye bishop of Cantirbury Simon Sudbury Chancellor—Ther duke was Wat tyler a proude knave and malapert—anyir capteyn was yer fast be bury yei cleped Jon wraw preest—fast be Norwich rose anyir wrech cleped Jek lister—Than was Jon straw taken and be fore his deth he maad yis confession—Jon wraw prest leder of risers at Mildnalc (Mildenhall) was hang and drawe be auctorite of ye parlemet." *Ibid*. 165. An account of this murder of Simon Sudbury is given by *Godwin* (de Præsulibus) i. p. 129.

⁴ Noticed in *Fore*, iii. 23; *Capgrave*, Chron. p. 165.

⁵ Henry Spencer, bishop of Norwich, authorised by a bull from pope Urban, headed a crusade against Clement the French pope. He returned with disgrace after losing a great part of his followers. *Hume*, iii. 57, 8vo. Lond. 1791, referring to contemporary historians; and see *Fore*, iii. 50—53.

⁶ "In ye elevene yere of richard ye erl of Arundale richard and ye erl of Notingham thomas went to ye se—yei had a grete iornay with a navie of frenschmen flemynys normanes and spanyardis. The victorie fell on oure side for in yat viage yei took a hundred schippis in which yei had nyncten yousand tunes of wyn."

Capgrave, Chron. p. 178, has a detailed account.

⁷ "went into bretayn where yei fond yrn oyle talow and a yousand tunes of wyn de Rochele." *Capgrave*, 188.

⁸ The duke of Gloucester, the earl of Derby, son of the duke of Lancaster, the earl of Arundel, the earl of Warwick, and the earl of Nottingham, mareschal of England. *Hume*, iii. 20. The duke "of Bokyngham anyir." *Capgrave*, p. 168.

⁹ "for yei would not lende him (the king) a yousand pound and ye kyng prived yem of yer liberte and ordeined yat yei should no meykir have but a wardyne." *Capgrave*, Chron. p. 172. The occasion is narrated also by *Fore*, iii. 218.

¹⁰ "suffocat at Caleys." *Capgrave*, p. 179.

¹¹ Owen Glendour.

(2 Hen. IV)—"ye rebellion of Walis ageyn ye kyng undir a capteyn cleped howeyn glendor, wech howeyn was a prentise of cort and yan a swyer in ye kingis hous." *Capgrave*, p. 184.

¹² "In this same yere (3rd Hen.) appered a sterre wech yei clepe eomata be twix ye West and ye North in ye month of March with a hie bem wech bem bowed into ye North. It betokened as men sed ye blod yat schuld be spilt at Schrousbryr." *Ibid*. p. 185; and see Chron. *Joh. de Whethamstede*, p. 233, ed. Hearne. The account of the battle at Shrewsbury is given at length, at p. 187, in *Capgrave*.

The following description of a strange phenomenon is inserted at the end of the MS. Volume: and the interpretation and determination, written and calculated by John Herryson, "in Medicinis et Artibus doctorem ac Sciencie Astronomie preceptorem:" "Cum in hac instanti Lunacione Januarii et ante quondam in firmamento raro visum exortum est mirabile pronosticatum affuturum plenum primo in septentrione ostensum extendens radios et expandens versus orientem tendens per successionem signorum ad occidentem ut manifeste ostensum erat 24 mensis Januarii hora septima post meridiem minuto 40 expaudens tunc radios ac comam suam usque orientem; et deinceps sepe que meipso cogitante verum etiam a variis proceribus ac magnatibus hujus regni desideratus quid hoc magnum insolitum prodigium designaret: Ea propter manus raptus ad calamum 24^{to} mensis infra prescript A^o Xpi 1471 secundum cursum et computacionem ecclesie anglicane taliter prout sequitur mecum consilium hanc ——— et secundum astrologicas et philosophicas via nature, ac non digito dei ——— Cum ea stella que nobis visa est flammis circumdata cometa ignita que impressio est."

¹³ Battle of Shrewsbury, 21st July.

¹⁴ For rebellion, with the earl of Nottingham: "the first instance in England of a capital punishment inflicted on a bishop." *Hume*, iii. 74.

"In the sexte yere of yis kyng—tho moubray erle marshale cam on to maister richard scrop bishop of york and mad confederacion yat yei schuld help to amende ye insolens in ye reme. Eke thos lord bardolf went on to ye erle of northumberland for ye same cause. Thi cleped on to hem ye cite of york—and set up certeyn articles in chereh dores.—Whyl ye archbishop of Canterbury was at dyner with ye kyng and long tarried in talkyng, the erl of Arundel and ser thomas Bewforth and William Gascoigne instise be a commission condempned ye bishop and the erle to ye deth and yat yer schuld no prayer be mad for hem led a non forth into ye feld and yer were her hedis smet of." *Capgrave*, 194.

¹⁵ "Richardus le Scroope, Cancell. Juris Inceptor." MS. Chronology, Jesus Coll. Lib.

"L.L. Dr. Frater comitis Wintonensis, Anglie Cancellarius (2^{do} Rich. II^{di}), Ecclesie Covent. et Lich. presulatu decoratur; postea auctus Archiepiscopatu Eboracensi." *Ibid.* See an account of him in *Godwin*, de Pres. ii. 269.

"The kyng after yat tyme lost ye bente of his face for as ye comon opinion went from yat tyme on to his deth he was a lepir and evyr fowler and fowler. ffor in his deth as yei recorded yat sey him he was so contracte yat his body was scarce a cubite of length." *Capgrave*, 194.

¹⁶ Slain in battle. *Walsingham*, p. 377.

¹⁷ "In ye yere of ye world 6611 and of our Lord 1413 was Henry ye V crowned at Westminst' on passion sunday and after his coronation he was evene turned on to anyoir man and all his mocions inclined to vertue." *Capgrave*, Chron. p. 197.

¹⁸ Hen. IV. d. 20th March.

¹⁹ *Foxe* has an able defence of Sir John Oldecastle, knt. lord Cobham, against this charge, iii. 348—380.

"In yis tyme ye lolardis risin ageyn—". Then follows a narrative of the discomfiture of Oldecastell. *Capgrave*, Chron. p. 201. "Johannes Oldecastell et Johannes Acton, princeps secte cujusdam nephariæque superstitionis." Vit. Hen. V^{ti}, ed. Hearne, p. 6.

"Thei (ye lollardis) trosted mech on ye witte and on ye power of a certayn knyte yei cleped Sr Jon oldecastell he was cleped cobham for he had weddid a woman ny of yat lordis kyn A strong man in bataille he was but a grete heretik and a grete enmye to ye chereh." *Capgrave*, 197.

Hume, 'Harfleur', Aug. 1415. 'Hare-flew', *Thom. de Elmham*, Vit. Hen. V. cap. 20. Capgrave, Chron. 200, places the event in his account of 1415. "Hariduvium." Vit. Hen. V^o, ed. Hearne.

²¹ "— cum eo die beatorum Crispini et Crispiani commemoratio fiebat ab ecclesiis quorum suffragiis a Deo victoriam tantam de hostibus obtinuisse sibi videbatur, statuit ut quoad viveret singulis diebus in missa quam audiret eorundem beatorum commemoratio fieret." Vit. Hen. V^o, ed. Hearne, p. 21. This day was Oct. 25; the day of Maurice the martyr, 22 Sept.

²² "There were take ye duke of Aureleanenses ye duke of burbon ye erles of ew and vendone Arthur ye dukis broyir of bretayn which cleymeth to be erle of richemonde and a knyte yei cleped brucegald marchale of frans and oyr wer take yere of cote armour into a vii hundred." Capgrave; see also Vit. Hen. V^o, ed. Hearne, p. 23.

²³ "on ye sevene day of May cam ye emperor Sigemund to london and was loggid in ye kyngis paleys at Westminster ye kyng lay at lambhithe The emperour offered a ymage of seynte george at wyndesore mad of pure gold There on seynt georgis day was he mad broyir of knytes of ye garter and yere receyved ye kyngis lyvere which he wered on solempne daies al his lyve." Capgrave, Chron. p. 203; see also Vit. Hen. V^o, p. 24.

²⁴ "— rex Henricus Christianissimus legatos Constanciam ad generale totius ecclesie concilium legaverat. Qui una cum reliquis et adveniente Romanorum rege pro unione sacrosanctæ matris ecclesiæ student et ad tollendum schisma quod tum trium pastorum vigeat. Quas ob res et ex omnium consensu nationum hoc in Concilio statutum est, ut Anglia nationis nomen obtineret, et una diceretur ex quinque quæ devotionem præstant Romano pontifici. Quod ante id temporis livore invidique non passi fuerant aliarum nationum homines." Vit. Hen. V^o, p. 30.

²⁵ "graves lites et placitationes inter Universitatem et Oppidanos." Jes. Coll. MS. *Ibid.*

²⁶ "yat men schuld knowe wel yat he was redy to have pes with ye kyng of frans, saylid ouyr ye se with ye emperour to caleys." Capgrave, Chron. p. 203.

²⁷ According to Capgrave, in 1415. "notabill men—herry scrop on whom ye kyng trosted moost and he whoose conceill al ying was doo Sobir was ye man in word and chere and undir yat ypocrisie had he a ful venomous hert he had a felawe consentyng on to him richard erl of cambrig and thomas grey a knyte of ye north."

A letter of Richard, Earl of Cambridge, to the King, most submissively begging pardon for offences, is in *Hearne's Vita Hen. V^o*, p. 100. "unus genere regi propinquus, comes scilicet: alter Henricus Grey consiliarius magnus regis; tercius Thomas Scrop equestris ordinis miles antehac decorus." *Ib.* p. 8.

"In ye ix yere—ye erle of northumberland and ser thomas hardolf cam out of scotland ageyn to ynglond, and when yei cam ni ye town of thrisk yen met yei the schryue of—Ther faute yei—finaly ye erl was killid—and yer her hedis astir yat born aboute london." Capgrave, 195.

Hume refers this conspiracy of the earl of Cambridge, Lord Scrope, and Sir Thomas Grey to the year of the king's first invasion of France, A.D. 1415. See *Rymer*, ix. 300. "dominus Masham et dominus Tho. Gray de Northumbr. Francorum munere corrupti.—Habuit (rex) classem 1500 carinarum." Chron. *Joh. de Wethamstede*, p. 276, ed. Hearne.

²⁸ "—navim ingreditur ornata regio decoram ejus velum serico purpuraque cum utriuslibet insignibus regnorum Angliæ et Franciæ perpulcherimum, et hanc regionem thalamum vocat. Aliam et secundam rostratam habet ornata simili decoram quam aulam regiam vocari jubet." *Ib.* p. 30; see also *Thom. de Elmham*, Vit. Hen. V^o, cap. 38. "ductu navis thalami regii præfati totum ipsum navigium æquoreo tripudio, chorea ducenti."

The abbreviation allows the word to be *trinite*. See *Tyler's Memoirs of Hen. V.* p. 131.

²⁹ 1420 or 1421. See *Rymer*, ix. 395. [daughter of Charles VI. of France.] 1420, June 2. See *Thom. de Elmham*, Vit. Hen. V^o, cap. 91.

³⁰ See *Pennant's* London, 198, 337.

³¹ Hen. V. d. 31st August, "not full nine months old." *Hume*.

³² See note 62.

³³ "Hen. Beaufort, fil. ducis Lanc.—translatus per papam de Lincoln. usque Winton." "This pompous Prelate gave two thousand pounds to Henry the sixth for advancing King's Colledge." *Fuller*, Hist. of the Univ. p. 76, fol.; *Godwin*, de Præsul. i. 233.

³⁴ 1430. *Rymer*, x. 432.

³⁵ "Fitz-Hugh, consecratus 1431—doctor legum." *Godwin*, ii. 189.

³⁶ A history of this council was written by L'Enfant, and blended with his history of the wars of the Hussites: as to the Bp. of London and the pope being present, Mosheim writes that the council was opened under the superintendence of Cardinal Julian Cesarini.

"—where was determined in her first act yat he yat wer chose in yat concel schuld be preferred for fadir of all ye chersch Ferthermor yat of every nacion schuld be chosen sex prelatys which schuld be in ye conclave with ye cardinales and have voys in ye same eleccion." *Capgrave*, Chron. p. 204.

³⁷ Dieppe.

³⁸ The lady Eleanor Cobham, duchess of Gloucester, and Sir Roger Only or Bolingbroke, a priest, and one Marjery Jordan or Jourdeman, of Eye, were pronounced guilty of witchcraft in practising the king's death by an image of wax, &c. *Hollingshed*, 622.

³⁹ "—be nigromancy and by compellyng of spirits." *Capgrave*, p. 186.

⁴⁰ It may be inferred that the writer was out of the kingdom of England in this year.

⁴¹ "About this time, or not long after, A.D. 1443, the steeple of Paul's was set on fire by lightning, and at last, by diligent labour of helpers, the fire was quenched." *Fore*, iii. 711.

⁴² "Gentlemen of the retinue of the duke:—they were hanged and cut down; but just as the executioner was proceeding to quarter them, their pardon was produced, and they were recovered to life. The most barbarous kind of mercy that can possibly be imagined!" *Hume*, iii. 172.

⁴³ 1448. *Grafton*, 643—646.

⁴⁴ Being sentenced to banishment for five years, he was intercepted in his passage to France, near Dover, and killed by his enemies.

⁴⁵ "Henricus sextus fuit primus Rex in Anglia, qui habuit Episcopum continue secum manentem;—in suum Confessorem, Episcopum Sarum, Willelmum Hachho (Aiscogh), qui a suis Diocesanis occisus Anno Christi 1450, eo quod non residebat in suo Episcopatu, ut dicebatur." E Collect. Historic. *Tho. Gascoignii*, edit. Tho. Hearne, p. 512, 532, 533. "—cum occidebant dicentes, *Iste mansit semper cum Rege, et fuit ejus Confessor; et non mansit in sua diocesi nobiscum, nec tenuit Hospitalitatem; ideo occidetur.*—et sic verberabant—occidentes, et nudum jacere in campo fecerunt." *Baker*, MSS. xxxv. 194. See *Godwin*, de Præsul. i. 350.

⁴⁶ The same as the Law Term *Eyre*.

⁴⁷ 1455. *Hollingshed*, 643. 22nd May, 1455. *Joh. de Whethamstede*, Chronicon, ed. Hearne, p. 345. The wound of the king is not noticed by Hume.

⁴⁸ Vid. Chronicon *Joh. de Whethamstede*, ed. Hearne, p. 362—5.

⁵¹ Mecece. O. S.—Archduke Philip in right of his wife king of Castile and Leon.

⁵² In 1507: this was Philip who married Joan, daughter of Ferdinand of Arragon and Isabella.

⁵³ "Johannes Herrison this yeer set forth a short Book de Fundatoribus Universitatis, deducing the same from K. Cantaber; the same which I conceive is called the Black-Book at this day." *Fuller*, Hist. of the Univ. p. 82, fol.

1457. Ioan. Herrison incipit in Medicinis Dor. qui breve scripsit Chronicon de Fundatoribus Universitatis. Jes. Coll. MS. See note 11.

⁵⁴ 5th March, 1460, O. S. This Richard was also "earl of Cambridge, and the last that wore that honour for many years." *Fuller*, Hist. of the Univ. p. 67, fol.

⁵⁵ The battles of St Alban's and Wakefield were before the coronation; the latter on 24th Dec. 1460. *Hume*, iii. 209.

⁵⁶ The battle of Tooton, 29th March, preceded by an affair at Ferrybridge, at which Lord Fitzwalter and Lord Welles were slain.

⁵⁷ In 1460. See Chron. *Joh. de Wethamstede*, p. 489, 494, ed. Hearne.

⁵⁸ See a short account of him in *Godwin*, de Præs. ii. 273.

⁵⁹ Nevill. See *Godwin*, i. 413, ii. 273.

⁶⁰ *Folkes* says—"raised to eight shillings and two pennies." English Gold Coins, p. 4.

⁶¹ Called *Rials*. *Ibid.* At p. 210, *Folkes*, Engl. Coins, is a description of an Angell of Edw. IV., and in Plate III. of the Gold Coins, a representation.

⁶² He had remained concealed for a year after the battle of Hexham, 15th May. 1464. *Hall*, fol. 191. Found in a wood by one Cantlow. *Fore*, iii. 743.

⁶³ See *Folkes*, English Coins, p. 9.

⁶⁴ "— College of Stoke bi Clare, in Suffolke, renewed and stablished by ye coste of Edmund Mortimer, Earl of March and Ulster, into a College of secular prebendaryes and other wh. before was a priory of monkes beyng a cell to beause abbey in Normandy." This foundation was completed in 1422. He died of the plague in Ireland M^o cccc^o xxiiij, the xix day of January, beyng fryday St Ulstann's day—about xij of ye clocke. His bones were translated and buryed in the College Chapel—and this epitaph was placed in the choir:

"Instabilis mundus mortalibus ecce minatur
Mortimer Edmundus magnus comes hic tumulatur
Ultonie titulum sibi marchia juncta decorat
Hibernum populum qui dum superare laborat
Peste cito moritur; flos militie recolendus,
Penitus(?) inbuitur per quem locus hic reverendus
Anglis canonicis, radians ut celibe sydus
Qui monachis nidus(?) preferat nostris inimicis
Anglorum patria casum domini flectit hujus
Plangat et ecclesia fulsit veneramine ejus
C. quater et mille quater et sex tune ruit ille
Ulstani festo sup Christe salve precor esto."

The College was suppressed in the 7 Edw. VI.—"et ministri omnes dispersi, Matthew Parker being then Dean. Account of Edmund Mortimer, MS. eviii. pp. 147, 149, Corp. C. Lib. See *Tanner's* Not. Monastie. Suff. xl. That MS. volume contains material for a history of this College: to draw out such a history would be not only a work of interest, but an important service, as bringing forward much matter illustrative of the customs and condition of the University. We find in this volume, the rules of the body, and amendments upon them; official documents connected with the corporate existence and corporate acts; accounts of gifts and benefactions:

catalogues of furniture, books, vestments; registers of officers in the establishment; official and state correspondence upon its affairs.

⁶⁰ "Willus. Wilflet, inductus a°. dⁿⁱ. 1459. 3 decembri, a°. xxxiiij. Henric. VI^o. obiit a°. 1469, 15 Januar. a°. ix. Edw. III^o. Hic rexit per 15 annos, sacre theologie professor; fuit cancellarius cantabrigie, Mr aule de Clare, confessorius ducis Eborac., capellanus regis E., commissarius epi. Norwicens.; fuit rector de fulborne. Hic fuit presentatus in prebendam 2^{da} stalli ex parte decani a°. 1453, 18 marcii. 22 februar. Cinxit collegium muro de bricke:—tempore ejus—prioratus de chipleye impropertus est. Item terre de bondes acquisite pro ex. marc. Dedit duo gutt-nia—argentea. Remisit collegio a°. v. Ed. 4th. cccc^h. Prioratus de chipleye appropriatus fuit a°. penultimo ejus Regis, 1468." C. C. C. MSS. cviii. 1443.

⁶¹ "William Millington—borne at Poncklington in the countie of Yorke, Dr of Divinitie, elected from Clare Hall by our Royall founder king Henry the VI, Aprill the 10, 1443, to be the first Provost: being appointed with the Kings Counsell to make statutes, endeavoured to preferre Yorkshire men before all others. Upon intelligence whereof the King our Founder removed him againe to Clare Hall after he had bin 3 yeares Provost. He dyed Anno 1466, and was buried in St Edward's Church." *Hatcher*, Cat. of all ye Provosts and Fellows and Schollers.—Cai. Coll. MSS. 173.

Mr Aulæ Clarensis. Primus Præpositus Coll. Regal.:—post triennium hinc amotus, et ad Clarenses relegatus, eo quod suis EBORACENSIBUS in Collegio evenhendis nimis studebat. MS. Jes. Coll.

⁶² "Johannes de Langton, Cancell., socius Aulæ Pemb., electus Magister, 1428.—decernit preces et missas pro Henrico sexto cum consensu totius Universitatis, 1443." MS. Jes. Coll. whence also the following order of names and dates.

"Nicolaus de Kenton, Cancell., Scriptor doctus."

"Johannes de Langton, Cancell. obtinet literas patentes Regis, quibus condonat Universitati omnes transgressionem.—in Episcopatum Mcnevensensem ordinatus a consecratione non ultra 15 dies superstes." A notice of him is given in *Loder's Hist. of Framlingham*, p. 213. "—qui per instantias suas, et labores speciales Collegium Regalem per gratiam Fundatoris fundari procuravit.—Magister operum ibidem." *Tho. de Elmham*, Vit. Hen. V^o, ed. Hearne, p. 353.

"Robertus de Ascoughe, Legum Dr., Cancell. Hic Academiæ dedit crateram octo unciarum.—Aulæ Regal. custos, 1445." He was Archdeacon of Colchester. His will is given by Baker in MS. Vol. xxxv. 201. The date of probate is 1450. The name is there given *Aiscogh*, and quoted from *Thos. Gascoigne's History*, ed. Hearne, p. 512, *Hachbo*.

"Nicolaus Close, Cancell., Episcopus Carliolensis, 1451." MS. Jes. Coll. "Consecratus anno 1450." *Godwin*, de Præs. ii. 349. "Nicholas Cloos—borne at Bysbecke in the county of Westmoreland, Dr of Divinitie, was overseer of the buildings of this College for our Founder King Henry ye 6th. He was Chancellour of this University, afterwards consecrated Bp. of Carliell, An. Dom. 1450: then Bp. of Lichfield and Coventry, Anno 1452, in which yeare he dyed." *Hatcher's Catalogue*.

"Gulielmus Persye, filius Comitis Northumbriæ, Cancell.—consec. Episcopus Carliolensis, 1452."

"Laurentius Boothe, Cancell.—rector de Cothnam—consecratur Ep. Dunelmensis, 1457; 2. Archiepiscopus Eboracensis, 1476;—fatis concedit, 1480." He kept his Mastership, of Pembroke Hall, to his death. See a short account of him in *Loder's Hist. of Framlingham*, p. 215; and in *Godwin*, de Præs. ii. 277.

"Gul. Wilflett, Can."

"Robertus Woodlarke, Can.; 3^{us} præpositus Collegii Regalis."

"Richardus Scroope, Can." Jes. Coll. MS. "Episc. Carleolensis, 1464." *Godwin*, ii. 349.

"Robertus Woodlarke, Can."

"Johannes Boothe, Can." He was brother of Laurence Booth; consecrated Bp. of Exeter, 1465; died, 1478. See *Godwin*, i. 415.

"Gul. Willflett, Can."

"Edwardus Storey, Can. Aulae Pemb. socius et pærepositus Hospitii Michaelis (undecimus, factus 1463) fungitur munere Episcopi Carloliensis, hinc vocatus ad regimen Ecclesie Ceccestrensis." A brief notice of him is inserted in *Loder's Hist. of Framlingham*, p. 214. "Edwardus Storey consecratus, 1468." *Godwin*, ii. 349.

"Thomas Roderam, Can.—als. Scott, consecratur Ep. Roffens.; 2. Lincoln.; 3. Ebor." *Jesus Coll. MS.* He founded a College at Rotheram, the statutes of which, and his will, are in *Baker's MS.* xxxiii. He was Chancellor from 1469—79. See *Loder's Hist. of Framlingham*, p. 219; and *Godwin*, ii. 278.

"Thomas Scott als Rotheram, soc surnamed because he was borne at Rotheram in Yorkeshire, Chaplaine and Lord Prive seale to King Edward the 4th; Provost of Beverly. consecrated Bp. of Rochester, 1467; after translated to the See of Lincoln; then chosen Mr of Pembroke Hall; Lord chancellour of England (untill he resigned it in the troublesome time of King R. ye 3^d unto Queene Elizabeth wife to King Ed. the 4th); after that Arch Bp. of Yorke, Cardinal, titulo Sanctæ Cecilie (although Bp. Goodwyn hath omitted him in his Catalogue of Cardinals); Secretarie to 4 Kings and Chancellour of this Universitie. He builded the University Library and ye 2 litle schools under it, as it is now standing (where the vicechancellour and comissary of this University keepe weekly their Courts for the Administration of Justice), alsoe Lincoln College in Oxford, Jesus College at Rotheram, and a greate part of Whitehall, with divers others, workes of greate charge; and dyed at Caywood 1500, being 76 years of age." *Hatcher's Catalogue*.

⁶⁶ Beheaded for treason in the reign of Edw. II. 1320 (*Chron. Thom. Otterbourne*, p. 110, ed. Hearne), and afterwards canonized in 1390, at the instance of certain noblemen who went up to Rome for that purpose, as *Foxe* writes, iii. 381; adding that "in a certain old calendar, the name of the said St Thomas of Lancaster is yet extant to be seen."

⁶⁷ The 'Bastard of Burgundy,' sent over by his natural brother, Charles duke of Burgundy, to carry proposals of marriage to Margaret, the king's sister. *Hume*, iii. 231—232; *Hall*, fol. 169, 197.

⁶⁸ Bourchier, Bowcher, or Burschere. An account of him in *Godwin*, de Præsul. i. 129, 268.

⁶⁹ "Johannes Lowe, Episcopus Roffensis." *Godwin* gives out of *Bale* a quotation which supports this description.

⁷⁰ "Richardus Beauchamp, legum doctor,—Episc. Sarum, 1450." *Godwin*, i. 351. ii. 71.

⁷¹ Bruges.

⁷² See *Pennant's London*, p. 208.

⁷³ Robert Hulderne. *Hume*, iii. 233.

CHRONICI FRAGMENTUM.

(MS. 58, Caius Coll. Lib. on fol. 9, 1.)

Anno Dni. 1371. insurreccio cancie et occisio Archiepiscopi canc. Anglie
cancellarii et Rob. halis thesaurarii et pryor de Clerkynvel.

Anno Dni. 1391 in vigilia sancti laurentii litera dominicali & venit henricus
dux Lancastrie cest'am 9^m Regem Ricardum.

Anno Dni. 1403 fuit bellum juxta salopiam inter dom. Regem et Henricum
perey in vigilia sancte Marie Magdalene.

Anno Dni. 1405 decollatus est episcopus eboracensis in festo medardi et
gildardi vz fer. ij. pete littera dominicali o.

Anno Dni. c^oxl^o1 Invenio ymaginis crucifixi ad hostium boreale Sci pauli
in magno fluvio thanisie per lucium primum Regem Anglie Xpianum.

Anno m^olxxxvii mensis Julii die vii^o Ecclesia Sti pauli london. et omnia
que in ea erant cum magna parte Civitatis igne erant consumpta
tempore Mauricii episcopi london Regnante primo Rege Normannorum
Wilhelmo conquestore qui fundavit monasteria de bello in Sowthsexia
ubi prope pugnaverat et Bermundsey juxta london.

Anno m^oc^oxxxii^o Idus Aprilis combusta erat Civitas london in maxima
parte ex igne Gilberti Bagot.

Anno m^oc^oxxxvii^o combusta est ecclesia sti pauli per ignem ad pontem
accensum londonensem, et inde processit ad ecclesiam extra barras
nomine templi londonensis.

A^o m^oc^olo tam valida erat glacies quod thamisia potuit per equestres transiri.

A^o m^occ^oij^o tante pluvie tonitrua et grandines ceciderunt uti lapides qua-
dranguli ad gravitatem ovorum mixti cum pluvia de celo descenderunt
ex quibus arbores unice et segetes multum erant destructe² homines
erant contriti et aves per aera volantes visi sunt carbonēs ignitos in
rostris deferre et domos incendere.

A^o m^occ^oliij^o Incepit ordo fratrum predicatorum in tholostinis partibus sub
duce dominico Godjauno yemps asperrima a circumcissione usque ad
annunciationem beate Marie perduravit.

¹ c^o for m^o.

² A^o v^o Reg. Ricci Sedi.

